

# Mercury

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# Overview

- Mercury is a multi-paradigm language.
  - Logic
  - Functional
- Has a strong static type system.
- High degree of “purity”
  - Side effects are managed explicitly by passing around state variables.
- Well evolved module system.
- Highly efficient implementation.

# Motivation

- Observation.
  - Logic languages not used to advantage.
  - Prolog not well suited to large projects.
    - Hard to write reliable code.
    - Inefficient implementations are common.
    - Logic programming not always the best approach.
- Mercury addresses these issues
  - Real type system.
  - Exceptionally efficient implementation.
  - Combines logic and functional programming approaches.

# History

- Project of the University of Melbourne
  - <http://www.mercurylang.org>
  - Only one implementation.
  - Only supported on Unix (or Cygwin)
- Started in 1993
- Usable for real programs three/four years later.
- Still actively developed.
  - Released an Erlang back end that allows Mercury programs to run on the Erlang VM.

# Community/Support

- Active mailing list.
  - About 5 to 15 postings per week.
  - All kinds of questions asked and answered.
  - Monitored by the developers.
- Immature tools.
  - No Mercury plug-in for Eclipse!
  - No Mercury editing mode for jEdit or Emacs!
- Minimal third party libraries.
  - Consequence of its status as a research project.
  - “Standard” library reasonably good.

# Hello, Mercury!

```
:- module hello.  
  
:- interface.  
:- import_module io.  
:- pred main(io::di, io::uo) is det.  
  
:- implementation.  
  
main(IOState_in, IOState_out) :-  
    io.write_string("Hello, Mercury!\n", IOState_in, IOtmp),  
    io.write_string("Goodbye, Mercury!\n", IOtmp, IOState_out).
```

# Fibonacci Numbers Module

```
:- module fib.  
  
:- interface.  
:- import_module io.  
:- pred main(io::di, io::uo) is det.  
  
:- implementation.  
:- import_module int, list, string.  
:- func fib(int) = int.  
  
% Details on next slide!
```

# Fibonacci Numbers Details

```
fib(N) =  
  ( if    N =< 2  
    then 1  
    else fib(N - 1) + fib(N - 2) ).  
  
main(!IO) :-  
  io.read_line_as_string(Result, !IO),  
  (  
    Result = eof,  
    io.format("Goodbye!\n", [], !IO)  
  ;  
    Result = ok(String),  
    ( if    string.to_int(string.strip(String), N)  
      then io.format("fib(%d) = %d\n", [ i(N), i(fib(N)) ], !IO)  
      else io.format("That isn't a number!\n", [], !IO)  
    ),  
    main(!IO)  
  ;  
    Result = error(ErrorCode),  
    io.format("%s\n", [s(io.error_message(ErrorCode))], !IO)  
  ).
```



# Summary

- Logic Language for Software Engineering
  - More efficient than Prolog.
  - Easier to use (functional features too).
  - Strong types and real modules.
- Fairly New and Immature.
  - Minimal tool and library support.
- Enthusiastic Community
- A Language Worth Watching.

# Questions?

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